

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

In the name of Allah, the  
most Gracious, the most  
Merciful.

*Unit*

**10**

# Busy lives

*In Unit 10, you learn how to . . .*

- use the simple past of regular and irregular verbs.
- talk about things you did last night and last week.
- use expressions like *Congratulations* and *Good luck*.
- say *You did?* to show that you're interested or surprised.


## Busy lives

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Unit

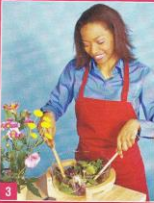
# 10




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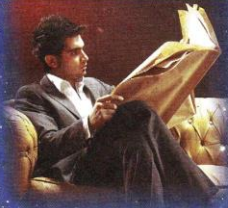
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**Before you begin . . .**

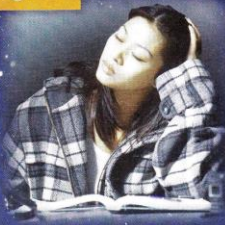
Are you usually busy in the evening?  
Do you do any of these things?  
What else do you do?

# Lesson A *A night at home*

## What did you do last night?



*Josh* Let me think. I stayed home, played a computer game, and looked through the newspaper. That's it.



*Mari* I tried to study for a math exam while my sister watched TV.



*Paul* Well, my wife wanted to stay home, so we watched a show on TV. But I didn't like it much.



*Melissa* I didn't want to go out, so I invited a couple of friends over, and we cooked dinner.



*Rachel* Oh, I just worked late and then cleaned the house. You know – the usual.



*Stephen* I chatted online with my cousin Jay. He's living in Italy.



□ **EXERCISE 13. Pronunciation practice.**

*Directions:* Pronounce the words in each group.

**GROUP A:** Final **-ed** is pronounced /t/ if the verb ends in a voiceless sound.\*

- |           |            |            |              |
|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. walked | 3. laughed | 5. missed  | 7. stretched |
| 2. washed | 4. helped  | 6. sniffed | 8. watched   |

**GROUP B:** Final **-ed** is pronounced /d/ if the verb ends in a voiced sound.

- |           |           |           |           |            |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1. closed | 3. rubbed | 5. filled | 7. loved  | 9. stirred |
| 2. waited | 4. turned | 6. seemed | 8. stayed | 10. hugged |

**GROUP C:** Final **-ed** is pronounced /əd/ if the verb ends in the letter "d" or "t."

- |         |         |          |        |
|---------|---------|----------|--------|
| 1. rent | 2. need | 3. visit | 4. add |
|---------|---------|----------|--------|

\*See Chart 3-8, p. 66, for information about voiceless and voiced sounds.

**(simple past) regular verbs pronunciation**

**p + ed**  
**k + ed**  
**f (sound) + ed**  
**ch + ed**  
**sh + ed**  
**s + ed**

## (simple past) regular verbs pronunciation

t + ed

d + ed

id

**1 Getting started****A** 🎧 Listen and read. Who had fun last night? Who didn't?**Figure it out****B** Can you complete these sentences about the people above?

1. Josh **played** a computer game last night.
2. Mari **studied** for an exam.
3. Paul and his wife **watched**.
4. Melissa **invited** some friends over for dinner.
5. Rachel **worked** late.
6. Stephen and Jay **chatted** online.

98



## 2 Grammar *Simple past statements – regular verbs*

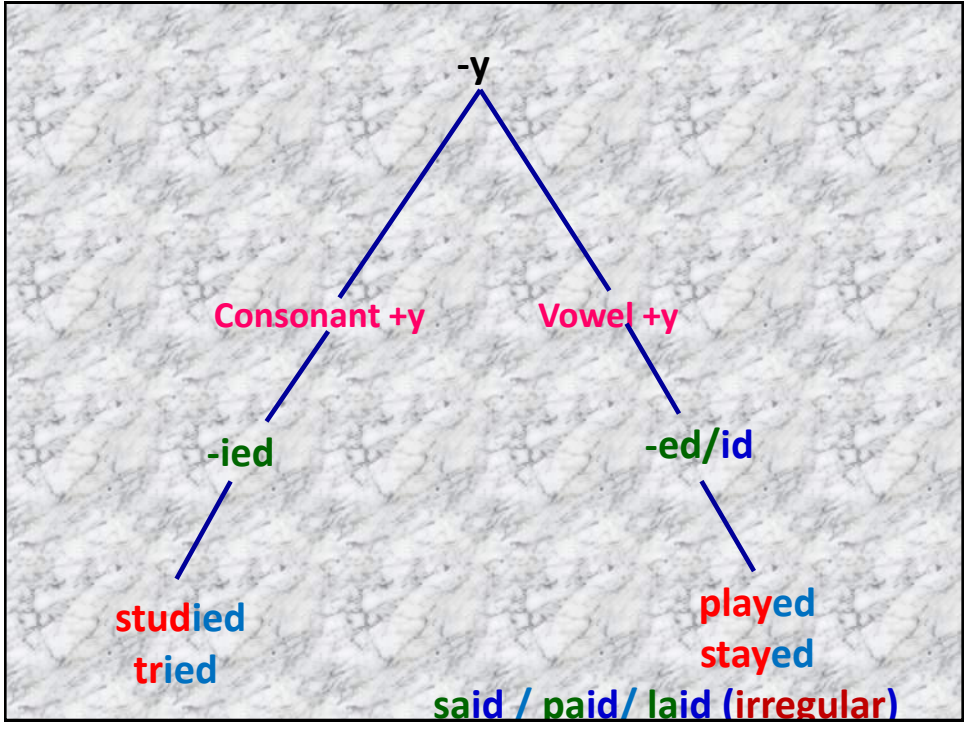
I	<b>played</b>	a computer game.	I	<b>didn't play</b>	chess.
You	<b>studied</b>	math.	You	<b>didn't study</b>	English.
He	<b>watched</b>	a talk show.	He	<b>didn't watch</b>	the news.
She	<b>wanted</b>	to stay home.	She	<b>didn't want</b>	to go out.
We	<b>cooked</b>	Italian food.	We	<b>didn't cook</b>	Chinese food.
They	<b>chatted</b>	online.	They	<b>didn't chat</b>	very long.

### **Past tense endings**

watch	→	watched
invite	→	invited
play	→	played
study	→	studied
chat	→	chatted

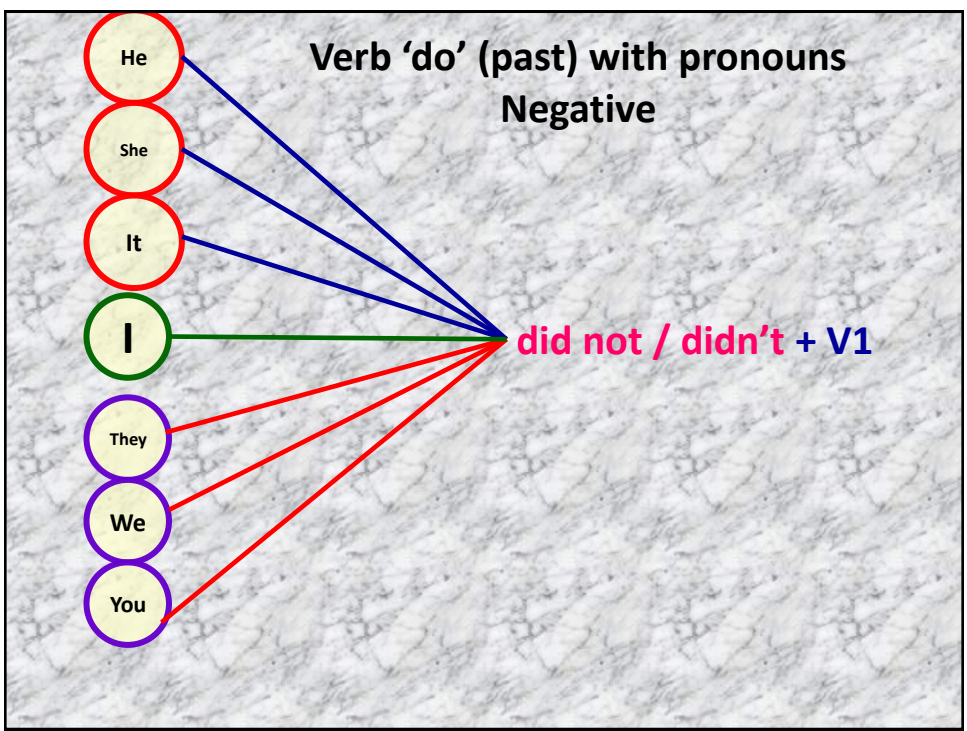
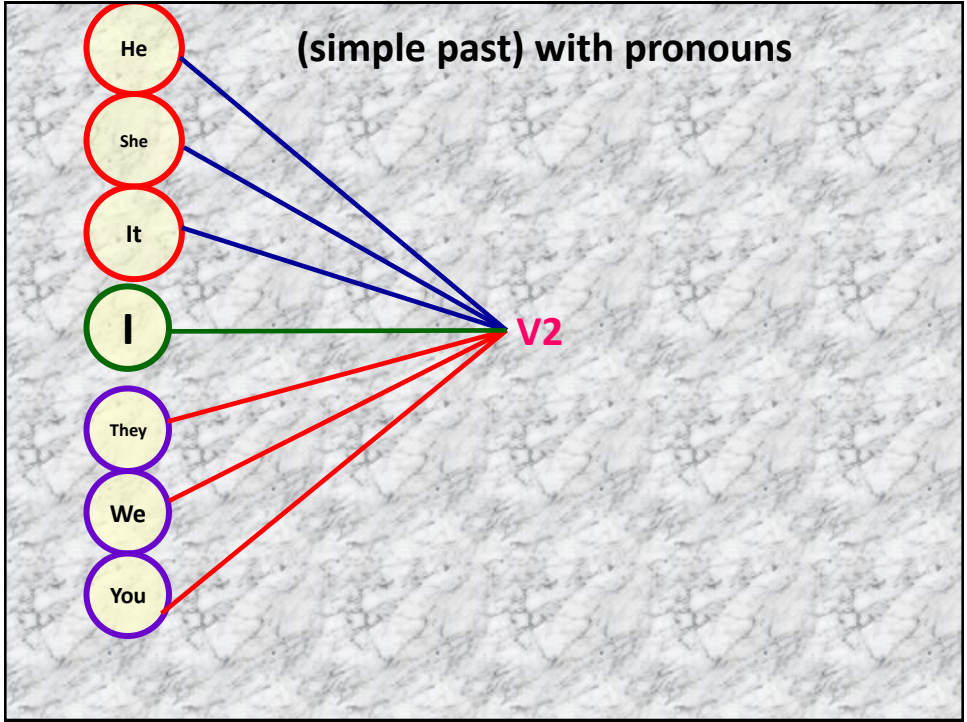
### *In conversation . . .*

People use the simple present and simple past more often than any other tense.



Irregular Verbs

say	said
pay	paid
lay	laid






**About you** → What did you do last night? How about your friends and family? Make true sentences. Then compare with a partner.


1. I didn't watch (watch) TV last night.
2. I **cleaned** (clean) the house. **didn't clean**
3. My cousins and I **chatted** (chat) online. **didn't chat**
4. I **studied** (study) English. **didn't study**
5. I **played** (play) a computer game. **didn't play**
6. My best friend **invited** (invite) me over for dinner.
7. My neighbor **called** (call) me **didn't call** **didn't invite**
8. My family **stayed** (stay) home. **didn't stay**

**A** *I didn't watch TV last night. How about you?*  
**B** *Well, let's see . . . I watched the news.*

### 3 Speaking naturally -ed endings


*/t/ I worked on Saturday. /d/ We played a game. /ɪd/ I chatted online.*

**A**  Listen and repeat the sentences above. Notice the *-ed* endings of the verbs.

**B**  Listen to these sentences. Do the verbs end in /t/, /d/, or /ɪd/? Check (✓) the correct column.

Last night . . .	/t/	/d/	/ɪd/
1. I cooked a big meal.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. I visited friends.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. I played a computer game.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. I watched TV.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. I e-mailed a couple of friends.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**About you** → **C Group work** Make five true sentences about last night. Tell your classmates. What are the most popular evening activities?  
*"Last night I played basketball. . ."*



# Unit 10 Busy lives

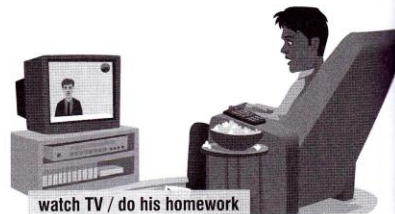
## Lesson A A night at home

### 1 What did they do last night?





**Grammar** What did these people do last night? What didn't they do? Complete two sentences for each picture. Use the simple past.



1. Kate stayed home .  
She didn't visit her cousins .



2. Julian watched TV.  
He didn't do his homework.

 <p>study English / cook dinner</p>	 <p>play chess / read a book</p>
<p>3. Mee Sun <b>studied English.</b> She <b>didn't cook dinner.</b></p>	<p>4. Ali and Sam <b>played chess</b> They <b>didn't read a book.</b></p>
 <p>e-mail friends / listen to the radio</p>	 <p>invite friends over / clean the house</p>
<p>5. Emil <b>e-mailed friends.</b> He <b>didn't listen to the radio.</b></p>	<p>6. Joe and Ken <b>invited friends over.</b> They <b>didn't clean the house.</b></p>

## 2 How was your weekend?

### Grammar

Complete Nadia's e-mail. Use the simple past.

e-mail

To: Paulina Lopez  
From: Nadia Bahar  
Subject: How was your weekend?


Hi Paulina!

I really enjoyed (enjoy) the weekend! I invited (invite) a friend over on Saturday. She's my co-worker, and she's very nice. We played (play) tennis in the morning and stayed (stay) at the tennis club for lunch. Then we walked (walk) in the park.

In the evening, we watched (watch) TV and cooked (cook) a big dinner. We talked (talk) a lot, but we didn't talk (not talk) about work. And we didn't listen (not listen) to the radio all day – a nice change!

Then on Sunday, I studied (study) English and cleaned (clean) the house. Hey! You didn't call (not call) me on Sunday! Call me soon, OK? Tell me about your weekend.

Nadia



### 3 About you

Grammar  
and  
vocabulary

Write true sentences about your weekend. Use the simple past.

- 1. invite a friend over    I invited a friend over.    **or**    I didn't invite a friend over.
- 2. stay home    \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. study for an exam    \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. clean the house    \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. call a friend    \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. check my e-mail    \_\_\_\_\_
- 7. chat online    \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. practice my English    \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. listen to the radio    \_\_\_\_\_
- 10. watch TV    \_\_\_\_\_
- 11. cook a big meal    \_\_\_\_\_
- 12. exercise    \_\_\_\_\_

## Lesson B

# A busy week

## 1 Building vocabulary Irregular verbs

**A** Listen and say the sentences. Did you do these things last week? Tell the class.

"I didn't buy a sweater, but I bought some books."



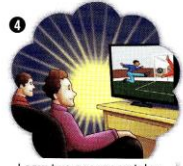
1 I bought a sweater.



2 I had a Spanish lesson.



3 I made a lot of phone calls.



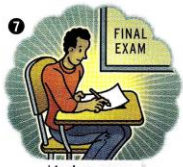
4 I saw two soccer matches.



5 I read a couple of books.



6 I went to a class party.



7 I took an exam.



8 I met someone interesting.



9 I did a lot of work.  
I wrote three reports.

## 8-6 THE SIMPLE PAST: IRREGULAR VERBS (GROUP 1)

Some verbs do not have **-ed** forms. Their past forms are irregular.

PRESENT	PAST
come	came
do	did
eat	ate
get	got
go	went
have	had
put	put
see	saw
sit	sat
sleep	slept
stand	stood
write	wrote

- (a) I **come** to class **every day**.
- (b) I **came** to class **yesterday**.
- (c) I **do** my homework **every day**.
- (d) I **did** my homework **yesterday**.
- (e) Ann **eats** breakfast **every morning**.
- (f) Ann **ate** breakfast **yesterday morning**.

## 8-9 IRREGULAR VERBS (GROUP 2)

*bring - brought*  
*buy - bought*  
*catch - caught*  
*drink - drank*

*drive - drove*  
*read - read\**  
*ride - rode*

*run - ran*  
*teach - taught*  
*think - thought*

\*The past form of *read* is pronounced the same as the color *red*.

## 8-10 IRREGULAR VERBS (GROUP 3)

*break - broke*  
*fly - flew*  
*hear - heard*  
*leave - left*

*meet - met*  
*pay - paid*  
*ring - rang*  
*send - sent*

*sing - sang*  
*speak - spoke*  
*take - took*  
*wake up - woke up*

**8-11 IRREGULAR VERBS (GROUP 4)**

<i>begin - began</i>	<i>say - said</i>	<i>tell - told</i>
<i>find - found</i>	<i>sell - sold</i>	<i>tear - tore</i>
<i>lose - lost</i>	<i>steal - stole</i>	<i>wear - wore</i>
<i>hang - hung</i>		



**B** Write three things you did at each time below. Then compare with a partner.

<i>last Thursday</i>	<i>last Friday</i>	<i>last week</i>
I went shopping.		

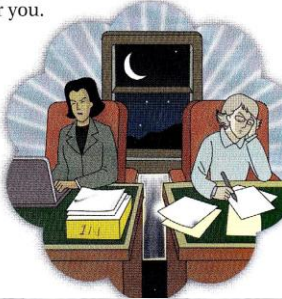
*“Last Thursday I went shopping.”      “Really? I went to a class party.”*

**Unit 10** Busy lives

## 2 Building language

 **A**  Listen to the questions. Check (✓) the answers that are true for you.

Did you have a busy week?	Yes, I did.	No, I didn't.
1. Did you have to work late?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Did you write a report or paper?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Did you have a lot of appointments?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Did you make a lot of phone calls?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Did you go out a lot in the evening?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



**B Pair work** Ask and answer the questions. How many things do you have in common?

**“Did you have to work late?”**     **“Yes, I did. I had to work late on Monday and Tuesday.”**



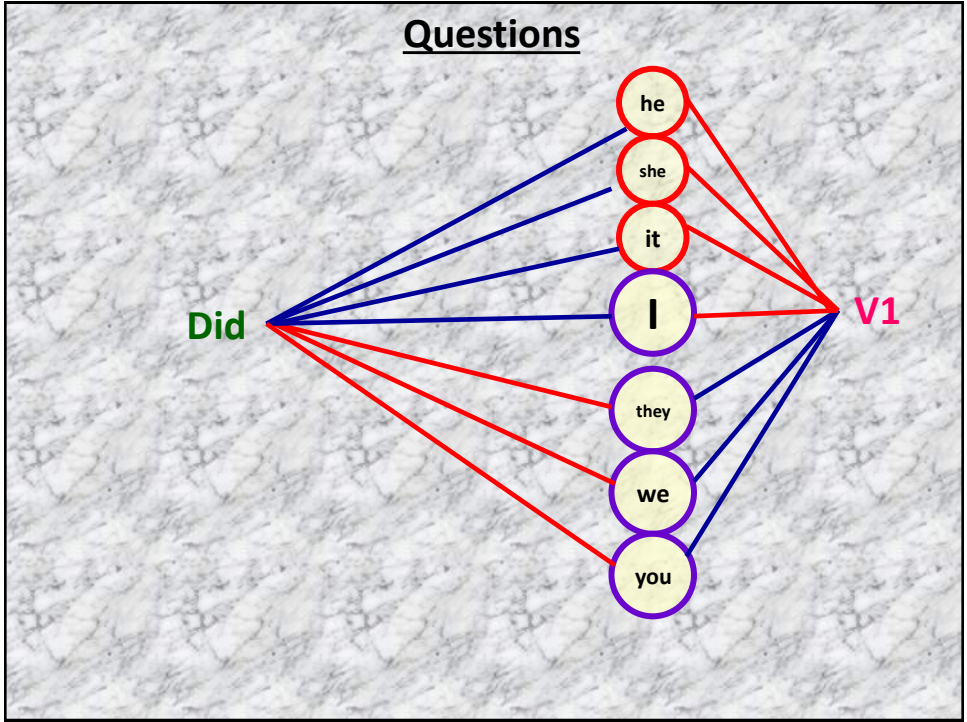

### 3 Grammar *Simple past yes-no questions and short answers*

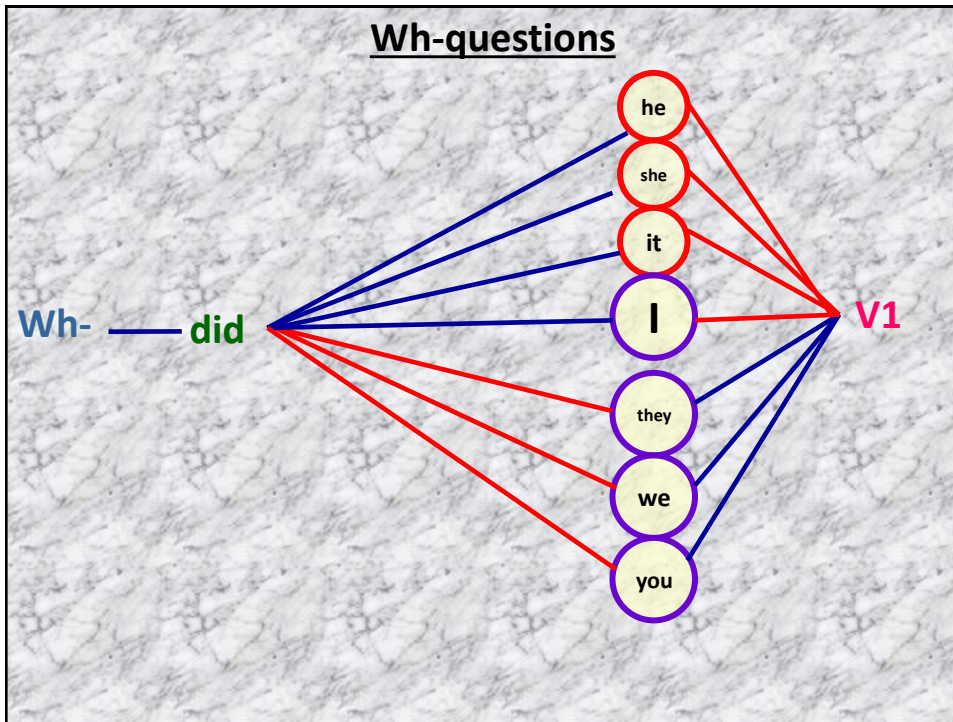
**Did** you **go out** a lot last week?  
Yes, I **did**. I went to a restaurant and a gym.  
No, I **didn't**. I didn't go out a lot.

**Did** you **play** tennis last weekend?  
Yes, I **did**. I played tennis last Sunday.  
No, I **didn't**. I didn't play tennis.

**Past time expressions**

last night	last week
yesterday	last month
two days ago	last year
last Friday	






8-5 PAST TIME WORDS: YESTERDAY, LAST, AND AGO		
YESTERDAY	LAST	AGO
(a) Bob was here . . . <i>yesterday.</i> <i>yesterday morning.</i> <i>yesterday afternoon.</i> <i>yesterday evening.</i>	(b) Sue was here . . . <i>last night.</i> <i>last week.</i> <i>last month.</i> <i>last year.</i>  <i>last spring.</i> <i>last summer.</i> <i>last fall.</i> <i>last winter.</i>  <i>last Monday.</i> <i>last Tuesday.</i> <i>last Wednesday.</i> <i>etc.</i>	(c) Tom was here . . . <i>five minutes ago.</i> <i>two hours ago.</i> <i>three days ago.</i> <i>a (one) week ago.</i> <i>six months ago.</i> <i>a (one) year ago.</i>
NOTICE In (a): <i>yesterday</i> is used with <i>morning</i> , <i>afternoon</i> , and <i>evening</i> . In (b): <i>last</i> is used with <i>night</i> , with long periods of time ( <i>week</i> , <i>month</i> , <i>year</i> ), with seasons ( <i>spring</i> , <i>summer</i> , <i>etc.</i> ), and with days of the week. In (c): <i>ago</i> means "in the past." It follows specific lengths of time (e.g., <i>two minutes + ago</i> , <i>five years + ago</i> ).		

**A** Unscramble the words to make questions. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner. Try to remember your partner's answers.

- last night / go to bed / did / you / late ? Did you go to bed late last night?
- read / did / a lot of / you / last summer / books ? **Did you read a lot of books last summer?**
- your family / a trip / did / last year / take ? **Did your family take a trip last year?**
- get together / did / you and your friends / last Thursday **Did you and your friends get together last Thursday?**
- a lecture / go to / did / last month / you ? **Did you go to a lecture last month?**
- you / meet / last year / any new people / did ? **Did you meet any new people last year.**

**About you** → **B Pair work** Find another partner. Ask and answer questions about your first partners. How much do you remember?

*"Did Ichiro go to bed late last night?" "Yes, he did. He went to bed at 2:00 a.m."*

**4 Vocabulary notebook** *Ways with verbs* 

See page 106 for a new way to log and learn vocabulary.

## Lesson B A busy week

### 1 A weekly planner

Grammar  
and  
vocabulary

Read Jenna's planner. Then complete the sentences below. Use the simple past of the verbs in the box.

Friday	Saturday	Sunday	Monday
Lecture with Meg 1:00 ✓ Read magazines X Homework X	Read <i>The Pearl</i> . ✓ Read art magazine. X Homework ✓	Write book report on <i>The Pearl</i> . ✓ Write history paper. X Homework ✓	Spanish lesson 4:30 X Doctor's appointment 2:00 ✓ Homework ✓
Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	
Call: my cousin ✓ Lisa ✓ Sally ✓ Make dinner 6:30. X Homework ✓	Class gathering 7:30 ✓ Mary 8:00 X Homework ✓	Shopping! Need new: shoes X jacket ✓ Homework X	

buy do go have make read ✓go write

- On Friday, Jenna went to a lecture.  
She didn't read magazines.
- On Saturday, Jenna read a book in English.  
She didn't read a magazine.
- Jenna wrote a book report on Sunday.  
She didn't write a history paper.
- Jenna had a doctor's appointment on Monday.  
She didn't have a Spanish lesson this week.
- On Tuesday, Jenna made a lot of phone calls.  
She didn't make dinner.
- On Wednesday, Jenna went to her class gathering.  
She didn't go out with Mary.
- Jenna bought a new jacket on Thursday.  
She didn't buy new shoes.
- Jenna did homework every school day.  
She didn't do homework on the weekend.



## 2 About you

Grammar and vocabulary

**A** Complete the questions in the questionnaire. Use the simple past of the verbs in the box. Then write true answers. Write more than yes or no.

do   ✓go   listen   eat   take   have   make   speak   write

### Questionnaire: *Did you . . . ?*

1. Did you go out a lot last week?  
Yes, I did. I went out every night last week. *or* No, I didn't. I stayed home.
2. Did you and your family have dinner in front of the TV last night?  
No, we didn't. We ate in the dining room.
3. Did you do anything interesting last weekend?  
Yes, I did. I watched a great soccer match.
4. Did you eat in a restaurant on Thursday night?  
Yes, I did. I ate in a very good restaurant.
5. Did your class take a test or an exam last week?  
No, we didn't. We were on vacation last week.
6. Did you make dinner every night last week?  
No, I didn't. My mom made it.
7. Did your best friend write you an e-mail yesterday?  
No, he didn't. He was very busy yesterday.
8. Did your parents listen to the radio on Thursday night?  
No, they didn't. They watched TV.
9. Did you speak to a lot of friends at school yesterday?  
Yes, I did. You know, I'm very talkative.

**B** Write a sentence about each day last week. Write one thing you did each day.

1. (Saturday) \_\_\_\_\_
2. (Sunday) \_\_\_\_\_
3. (Monday) \_\_\_\_\_
4. (Tuesday) \_\_\_\_\_
5. (Wednesday) \_\_\_\_\_
6. (Thursday) \_\_\_\_\_
7. (Friday) \_\_\_\_\_

